



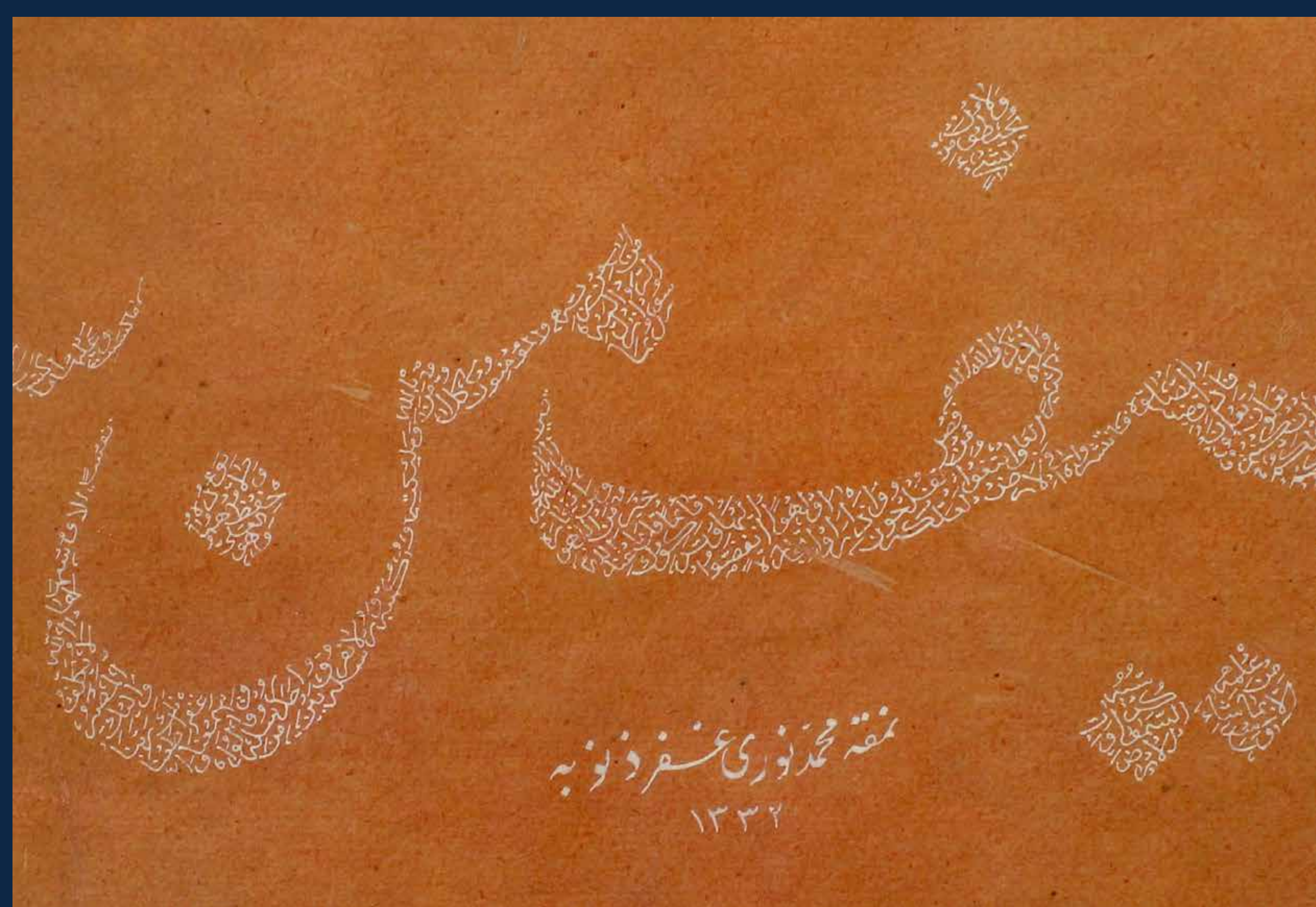
خالد بن الوليد (ت. 21هـ / 642م)

تنسب أصول عائلة الخالدي الى هذا القائد العسكري القدير، وشهرته سيف الله المسلول، وهو أحد صحابة النبي محمد صلى الله عليه وسلم. اشتهر بشكائحاته ودهائه العسكري، كان قائداً للجيش الإسلامي في عهد الرسول وفي عهد الخلفاء الراشدين.

KHALID IBN AL WALID (D. 642)

THE KHALIDI FAMILY'S ORIGINS ARE ATTRIBUTED TO THIS POWERFUL MILITARY LEADER, WHO IS WELL KNOWN AS SAIFULLAH AL-MASLUL (GOD'S UNSHEATHED SWORD), ONE OF THE COMPANIONS OF THE PROPHET MUHAMMAD (PEACE AND BLESSINGS OF GOD BE UPON HIM). HE WAS COMMANDER OF THE ISLAMIC ARMY DURING BOTH THE ERA OF THE PROPHET, AND THE REIGN OF THE EARLY RASHIDUN CALIPHS.

DURING THE CONQUESTS OF THE NEAR EAST, `AMR IBN AL-`AS AND SHURAHBIL BIN HASANA FACED DIFFICULTIES IN BATTLE WITH THE BYZANTINES IN PALESTINE AND SOUTHERN SYRIA. SO THEY REQUESTED AID FROM THE CALIPH 'UMAR IBN AL-KHATTAB, WHO ORDERED ABU `UBAIDA AND KHALID TO JOIN THEM IN SUPPORT. THE MUSLIM FORCES WERE ABLE TO LIBERATE THE COUNTRY AND THEN MARCHED TOWARDS JERUSALEM IN 637, THE LAST BYZANTINE STRONGHOLD IN SOUTHERN SYRIA, WHERE MANY VETERANS FROM THE BATTLE OF YARMUK BESIEGED JERUSALEM. THE CITY DID NOT ACCEPT SURRENDER EXCEPT TO THE CALIPH PERSONALLY. THUS HE CAME TO THE CITY AND GAVE ITS CHRISTIAN POPULATION A PACT KNOWN HISTORICALLY AS "UMAR'S COVENANT" AND ONE OF ITS WITNESSES WAS KHALID IBN AL-WALID.



شرح الياقطة

النص "قال النبي عليه السلام خالد بن الوليد سيف من سيوف الله"، كتب داخل نقاط النص آية الكرسي رقم 255 من سورة البقرة، وفي اخر نقطتين كتب "وبلغ رسوله النبي الكرم فيما قال صدق الله ورسوله"، والنص في داخل الخط المفرغ يحتوي على سورة الجمعة رقم 62 كاملة، وباقي النص مقتبس من سورة البقرة رقم 2، آية 285-286، وفي اسفله ما نصه "تمم محمد نوري غفر ذنوبه 1332هـ/1913م".

EXPLANATION OF THE PLAQUE

THE TEXT "THE PROPHET PEACE BE UPON HIM, SAID: KHALID IBN AL-WALID IS ONE OF THE SWORDS OF GOD". WRITTEN INSIDE THE DOTS OF THE LETTERS OF THE QURANIC TEXT IS THE THRONE VERSE (AYA AL-KURSI), NUMBER 255 OF THE COW CHAPTER (SURAT AL-BAQARAH). IN THE LAST TWO DOTS OF THE LETTERS THE FOLLOWING IS WRITTEN "AND GOD'S NOBLE PROPHET DELIVERED HIS MESSAGE. GOD AND HIS MESSENGER SPOKE THE TRUTH". THE TEXT IS INSIDE THE LINE WHICH CONTAINS SURAT AL-JUMU'AH No. 62, WHILE THE REST OF THE TEXT IS QUOTED FROM SURAT AL-BAQARAH No. 2, VERSES 286-285, AT THE BOTTOM OF WHICH IS WRITTEN "WRITTEN IN CURSIVE SCRIPT BY MUHAMMAD NURI, GOD FORGIVE HIS SINS" 1332 AH / 1913 AD.

